Calcutta December 30th 1843.

My very dear brethren —

A few days previous to my embarkation from the United States I received a letter from your corresponding Secretary of the Com. for Foreign Missions, soliciting a correspondence after my arrival in heathen dominions. And though I have but just reached the shores of India, yet I feel that I could not better serve your purpose in regard to a correspondence than by laying before you some account of the religious state of affairs in this city of palaces. This I do the more readily as I believe the subject will be new to most of you and must deeply interest you. I am sorry for I did not recollect when leaving the U.S. any doc.ts relating thereunto, to be in the Bible Rooms in Society's Library &c. except a few allusions in one of Dr Wardlaw's Lectures on Pastoral Theology to the Scottish Gen. Assembly's school System which may safely be affirmed little else is known. This want of doc.ts I hope to supply, & if successful will transmit them through the Missionary Rooms in N.Y. before the completion of your present term if possible, & if not, by the commencement of your next session. That this subject will prove interesting & profitable I infer not only from your profession of discipleship but your prospective profession as Ministers of the Lord Jesus for to such whatever bears on the interests & enlargement of the Saviour's Kingdom must be a source of deep profit & pleasure.

To Presbyterians the Scottish Gen. Assembly's Institution presents a subject first in importance & of uncommon interest. Under the superintendance of. such men as Dr Duff & Rev Messrs. Mackay, Grant & Smith —

(men abundantly qualified to preside over any Institution in whatever country, be it Europe or America) it has struggled through much opposition & is now on the pinnacle of success & the admiration of the world. Combining a collegiate with a preparatory department it affords instruction at the present time to 900 Hindu youths. And it is a most delightful fact that whilst it advocates boldly & uncompromisingly the Education, it excels in numbers & favor the Hindu College, which prides itself in leaving the religious sentiments of its pupils free & unbiased. Four days after my arrival here I was invited by Dr Duff to be present at an examination of the students, & to me it was surprising to witness their proficiency in every branch of knowledge - Simple, metaphysical philosophical & theological. These boys all write & speak English as accurately as the Collegians of Princeton & are more familiar with the standard English Authors than most of the young men in America. Besides the Scottish (Federal Assembly) Mission Institution there is one in connection with the London Missionary Society (Independent) under the superintendence of Rev J. Campbell: one in connection with the English Baptist Mission, under the superintendence of Rev W. W. Evans: & one in connection with the Church Missionary Society (Low Church or Evangelical Episcopalian) under the superintendence of a local committee. These are all flourishing Institutions & by their Educational effort coupled with religious instruction are exerting a mighty influence in undermining the huge & diabolical system of Hinduism. But

while as much is doing here for the education & Christianization of the males. I regret to say there is but little effort made for the education of females. It is true there are not as many as the males but the same efforts are not made on their behalf. And here I must state a fact that has come under my observation, that while there are upwards of 3000 boys in & around Calcutta in a course of education, there are not 300 girls similarly circumstanced. Another [illegible] decided opinion & mention without [illegible] which is rife in the [illegible] is the condition of native Christians. The Missionaries here are [illegible] sentiment about them. Some [illegible] the position that they are most corrupt [illegible] been induced to become so from mercenary motives & others again, say that though they are not [illegible] what we could wish yet they are [illegible] actuated by true gospel motives. I said I would not express an opinion but I may state in reference. The very fact that a discussion of this kind is in progress discloses this much, all is not right. There seems to be a general feeling of dissatisfaction with the native Converts. There is [illegible] on the other hand of treating too high a standard. We certainly cannot expect as much of [illegible] Converts as [illegible] Christianity [illegible] Hindu [illegible] do almost any thing however mean or wicked for a [illegible]

however much it may be to their interest I find it quite impossible to refrain from telling lies, it being so thoroughly incompatible with their Nature & Education from infancy. The Church at home must be prepared to hear sad news on this subject before a great lapse of time. I now close with a few words about myself

Received April 1844
Ans Oct. 12th 1844

Mr Wm A. Mc Gaffey
Corresponding Secretary
Board of Foreign Missions
Presbyterian Church
United States of America
New York

255 Bridge Av. at 11th Street Pitts. Pa. 20/8/44

You have probably heard of the death of my dear wife. Since then I have been alone in the world, & have had many things to occupy my mind, which have prevented me from writing to you. I have also been waiting to hear from Mr. Campbell, who left Pittsburgh for Mexico in the month of May, but have not yet received any communication from him. I am now about to leave Pittsburgh for Mexico, & shall probably be there in the course of a few months. I shall be glad to hear from you soon there. Remember me affectionately to your beloved Professors & believe me

Yours in the affection
of Jesus
J. Johnston Walsh.

I arrived here the 26th of December. I received a most cordial welcome from the Missionaries of all denominations. I will leave here in two days by an ox-cart for Zacatecas. My station is at Monterey where Mr Scott has gone to open a new station. I shall be happy to hear from you soon there. Remember me affectionately to your beloved Professors & believe me